Climate change is occurring rapidly in the Arctic, bringing new economic opportunities alongside challenges.
The Arctic region not only plays an important role in regulating the world's climate, but is also highly affected by climate change. A new book edited by Ecologic Institute's Elizabeth Tedsen, Sandra Cavalieri, and R. Andreas Kraemer addresses the significant changes and developments the Arctic has undergone in the recent years. "Arctic Marine Governance: Opportunities for Transatlantic Cooperation" looks at the current governance environment in the marine Arctic, considers how policy frameworks can adapt to address new challenges in the region, and examines opportunities for cooperation between the European Union and the United States. The book draws on the results of the 2008-2009 Arctic TRANSFORM project [2], funded by the European Commission’s Directorate General of External Relations, which engaged experts in a transatlantic discussion on the roles of the EU and US in light of the Arctic's changing climate and political and legal complexities.

The Arctic Environment

Divided into four parts, the book begins with an introduction to the Arctic’s physical and policy environments. An introductory chapter describes the spatial scope of the marine Arctic, the roles played by the law of the sea and the Arctic Council, and Arctic and marine policies of the EU and US. Next, Ecologic Institute's Arne Riedel [3] provides an overview over of the unique Arctic environment and of threats to it, particularly from climate change. Chapter 3, written by Ecologic Institute’s Susanah Stoessel [4], Elizabeth Tedsen [5], Sandra Cavalieri [6], and Arne Riedel [3], assesses regional and international environmental governance (formal and informal) in the Arctic. A fourth chapter looks at the impacts of climate change on Arctic indigenous peoples.

Impacts and Activities in the Marine Arctic

The book’s second part explores impacts and activities by sector, looking at fisheries, shipping, and offshore hydrocarbon exploitation in the marine Arctic. Chapters explore the various changes and challenges brought about by climate change for each of these
areas. Existing international and national policy frameworks and legal gaps are analyzed, along with policy options for improving governance and reducing environmental risks.

**Tools for Improving Marine Governance**

The third section of the book considers ways to improve marine governance in the Arctic through policy processes and outputs such as environmental impact assessments, marine spatial planning, and marine protected areas. Integrated assessments of ecosystems and activities, spatial planning processes, and protection of vulnerable areas can help mitigate changes and protect the Arctic environment. Chapters consider how these tools can be applied through a variety of legal and policy frameworks.

**Recommendations for Cooperation**

Finally, the book concludes with a chapter by Sandra Cavalieri and Elizabeth Tedsen summarizing recommendations for EU-US cooperation in the Arctic region. The EU and US share many objectives and interests in the marine Arctic, providing common ground for cooperative transatlantic action in areas such as promoting integrated, ecosystem-based management, supporting the inclusion of indigenous peoples in decision-making, and tackling the biggest underlying problem of Arctic governance: climate change.

The book can be purchased online at the price of 106.99 Euro for the hardcover version and 82.29 Euro for the eBook version. Additionally, each individual chapter can be purchased at the price of 29.69 Euro.

**Main Link**

Book: Arctic Marine Governance

**Ecologic Related Articles**

- Transatlantic Policy Options for Supporting Adaptations in the Marine Arctic (Arctic TRANSFORM)
- Transatlantic Policy Options to Address the Rapidly Changing Arctic
- Arctic Summer College 2013
- The EU’s Arctic Footprint
- Arctic Oil and Gas: The Emerging Question

**Citation**


**Language**

English
Part I: The Arctic Environment
1. Introduction to the Arctic (Erik J. Molenaar, Timo Koivurova, Elizabeth Tedsen, Andrew Reid, and Kamrul Hossain)
2. The Arctic Marine Environment (Arne Riedel)
3. Environmental Governance in the Marine Arctic (Susanah Stoessel, Elizabeth Tedsen, Sandra Cavalieri, and Arne Riedel)
4. Arctic Indigenous People and the Challenge of Climate Change (Adam Stepien, Timo Koivurova, Anna Gremsperger, and Henna Niemi)

Part II: Impacts and Activities in the Marine Arctic
5. Status and Reform of International Arctic Fisheries Law (Erik J. Molenaar)
6. Status and Reform of International Arctic Shipping Law (Erik J. Molenaar)
7. Understanding Risks Associated with Offshore Hydrocarbon (Kamrul Hossain, Timo Koivurova, and Gerald Zojer)

Part III: Improving Marine Governance
8. Impact Assessments and the New Arctic Geo-Environment (Pamela Lesser and Timo Koivurova)
9. Pan-Arctic Marine Spatial Planning: An Idea Whose Time Has Come (Charles N. Ehler)
10. Marine Protected Areas as a Tool to Ensure Environmental Protection of the Marine Arctic: Legal Aspects (Ingvild Ulrikke Jakobsen)

Part IV: Opportunities for Transatlantic Cooperation
11. EU-US Cooperation to Enhance Arctic Marine Governance (Elizabeth Tedsen and Sandra Cavalieri)

Annex: List of Relevant Treaties, Instruments, and Agreements

Keywords
Arctic, Arctic Ocean, climate change, sea ice, indigenous people, marine policy, marine governance, environmental governance, international law, fisheries, shipping, navigation, offshore hydrocarbon development, energy, oil, gas, spatial planning, marine protected areas, transatlantic, cooperation, Arctic, European Union, United States, global

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