- How does a monograph system contribute to the harmonization of ERAs and SPCs?
- How could a monograph system improve the transparency and thus reliance to the pre-approval system?
- Does a monograph system on APIs enhance the environmental safety of VMPs?
- How could a monograph system contribute to transparency to the public?
- Are there financial benefits?

What are the benefits of a monograph system?

Overview

- Competition
- Sensitive Information
- Resources and Impacts
- Financial Implications
- Public Transparency
- Update of information

- Competition and sharing of sensitive Information
 - Examples from Reach
 - No history or culture of sharing in VMP Consortia
 will be difficult and costly to put together
 - Problematic of Originators versus Generics companies
 - •Diverse companies (eg. Companies exporting to non-EU with only one MA)
 - Access to data must be regulated (Obligation with conditions set)
 - Needs careful vetting respective competition law

- Sensitive Information
 - Studies difficult to share
 - •Endpoints less sensitive Cannot be used by competitors in the risk assessment
 - Data protection for clinical and safety data different system to suggested Monograph data sharing
 - Challenges of consortium building ownership and mainitenance of data

- Resources and impacts
 - Novel approach that needs careful vetting regarding resource requirements
 - Example of MRL establishment as a warning sign
 - Other changes to legislation are on the way
 - •SPC (Standard Product Characteristics) Harmonisation
 - Exemption for Generic products from full ERA
 - Potential conflict with aim of the commission to boost number of drugs
 - Prioritization process necessary Burden could be one criteria

- Financial Implications
 - Save some duplication of work in Market authorisation
 - Savings for companies only possible when sharing is possible and not to costly

- Public Transparency
 - Potentially useful for further assessment of risk assessment strategies
 - For other legislations and impact assessments Best if endpoints are harmonized
 - The collection and availability of validated data is the main benefit

- Update of information
 - •Evidence will build up if pharmacovigilance evidence is included all in one place
 - •Linking of other data sets (eg Water surveillance and market data on Pharmaceuticals) might be a more efficient way
 - Source attribution is the big challenge