

Ecologic Institute
Science and Policy
for a Sustainable World



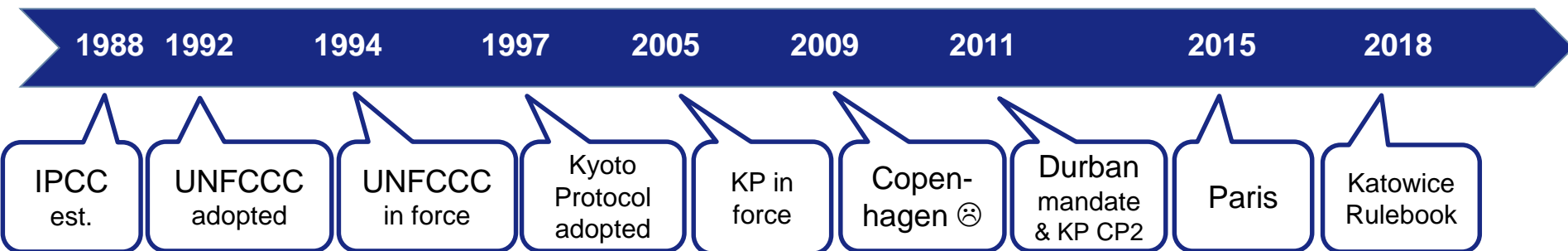
The Paris Rulebook – A small step or a big leap?

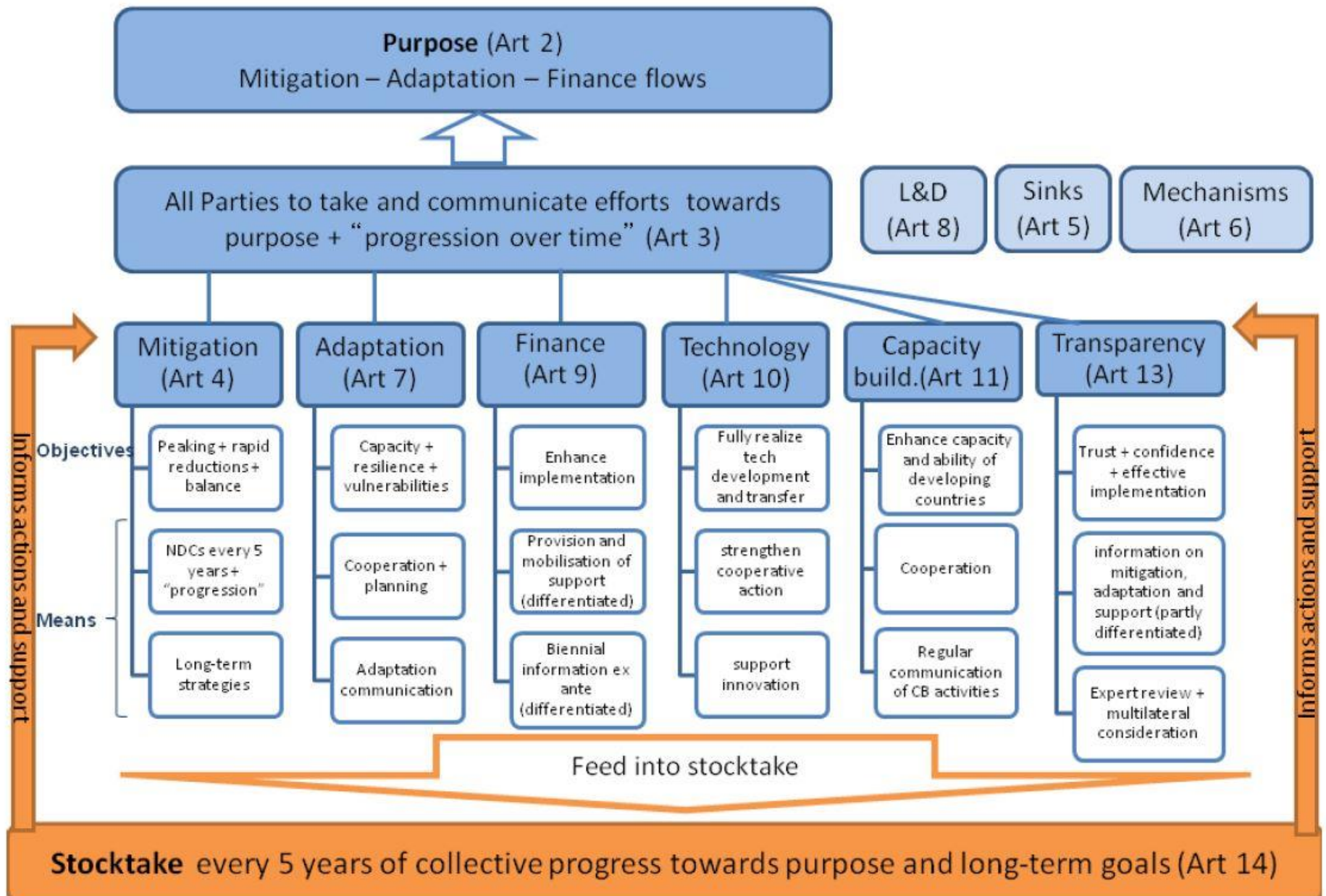
Cairo, 18 March 2019
Arne Riedel

Paris Rulebook takeaway

- ▶ **Main point: There is a rulebook!**
- ▶ **Most aspects of the Paris Agreement have been made operational**
- ▶ **Parties to the Paris Agreement now need to increase ambition and deliver their contributions**

International climate negotiations: timeline





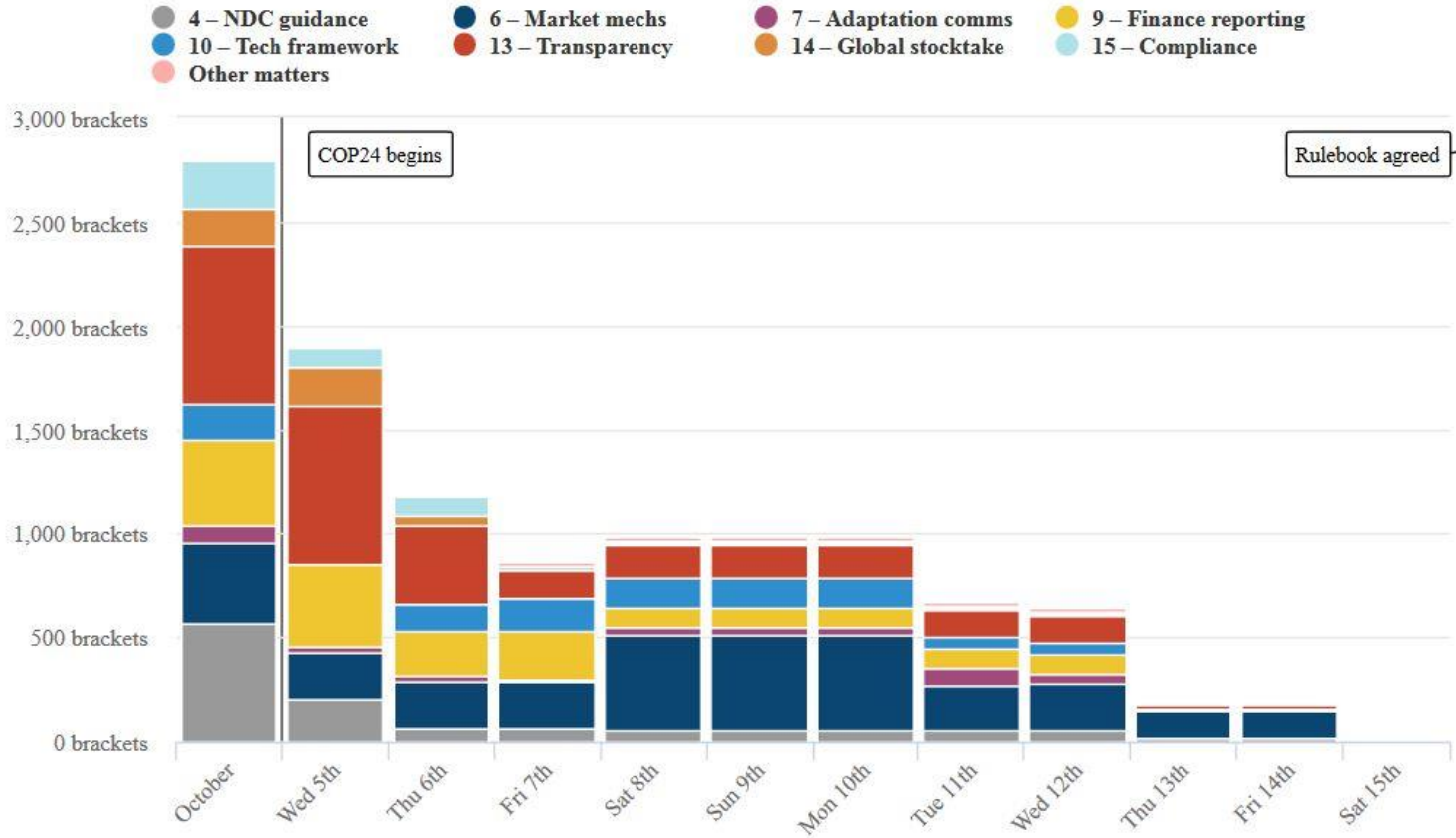
Source: Bodle/Donat/Duwe, Assessment of the Paris Agreement, January 2016, p. 7

Paris Rulebook adopted in December 2018 – a big leap or a small step?



Progress during COP24

COP24: Progress on the Paris Agreement "rulebook" text



Source: CarbonBrief, <https://www.carbonbrief.org/cop24-key-outcomes-agreed-at-the-un-climate-talks-in-katowice>

Paris Rulebook #1

(19 decisions, 133 pages)

NDCs

(4 decisions)

- **NDC rules on content**
- NDC Registry
- Common timeframes (continues)
- Forum on Response Measures

Adaptation

(3 decisions)

- Guidance on **adaptation communications**
- Adaptation Registry
- Adaptation and developing countries

Finance

(3 decisions)

- Information to be provided **ex-ante** (Art. 9.5)
- Adaptation Fund
- New **collective quantified goal** on finance

Paris Rulebook #2

Transparency (1 decision)

- Modalities, Procedures and Guidelines (MPG) for the transparency framework, incl. on
 - **Biennial transparency reports**
 - **Technical Expert Reviews**
 - **Facilitative, multilateral consideration of progress**
- Superseding of the previous Monitoring, Reporting and Verification System (under UNFCCC)
- National Inventory Reports

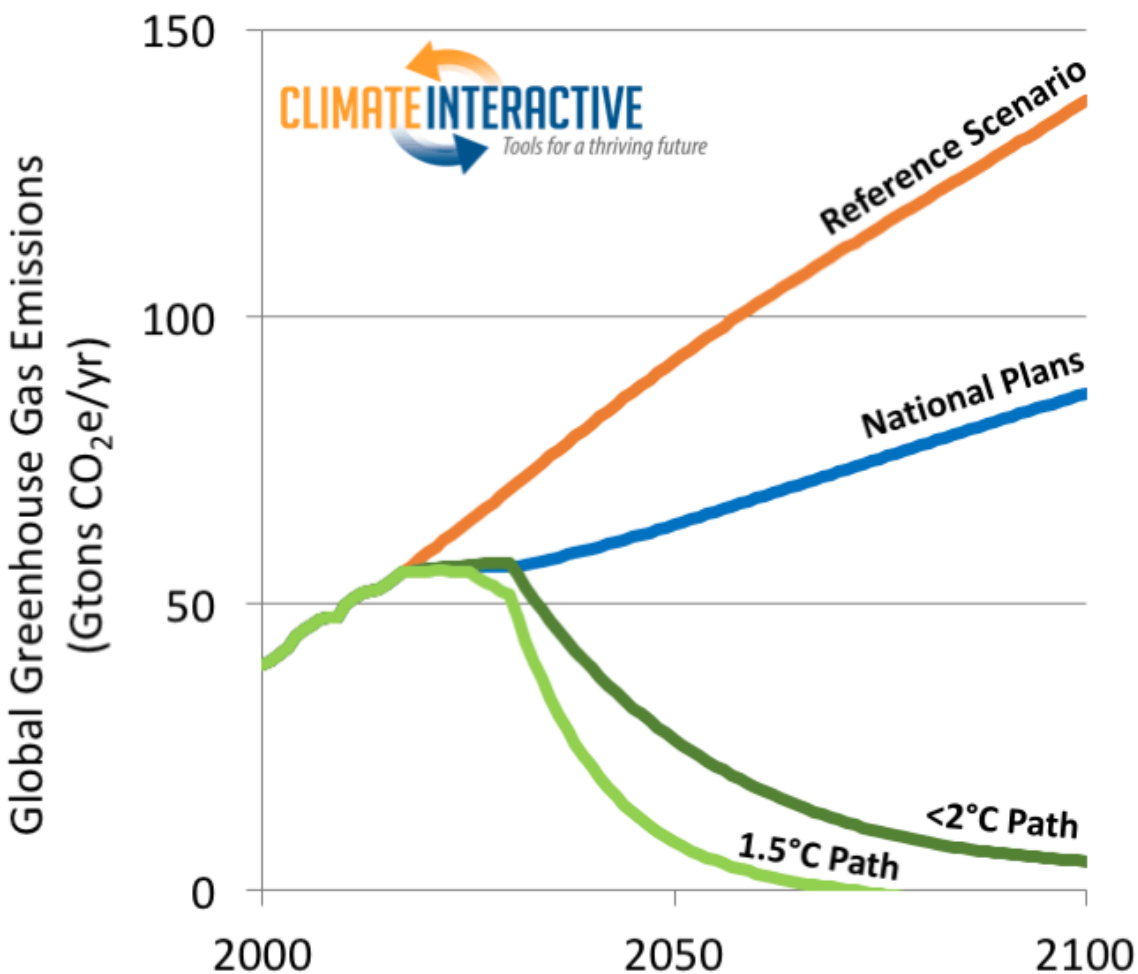
Global Stocktake (1 decision)

- **Modalities of the GST, incl.**
 - Information collection and preparation
 - Technical Assessment
 - Consideration of outputs
- Sources of input for the GST

Compliance (1 decision)

- Modalities and Procedures for the **Art. 15 Committee**
 - Initiation
 - Measures
 - Systemic issues

Where are we?



Estimated 2100 temperature:

4.2°C | 7.6°F

3.3°C | 6.0°F

1.8°C | 3.3°F

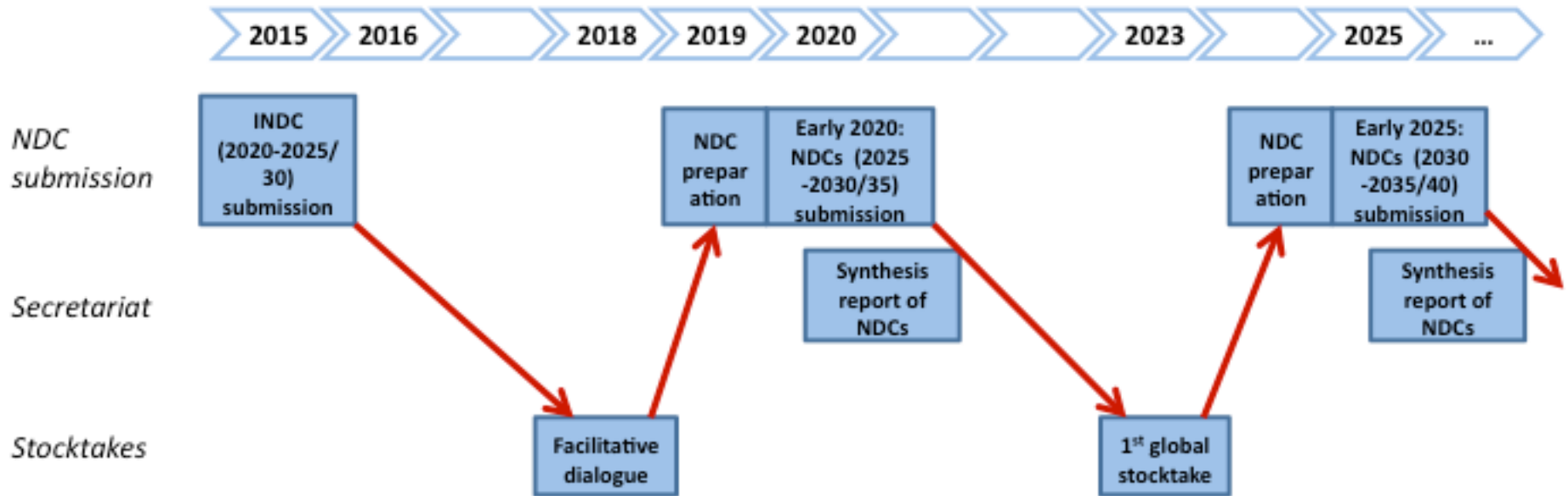
1.5°C | 2.8°F



April 2017, ClimateScoreboard.org

How do we get there?

(cycle of nationally determined contributions, NDCs)



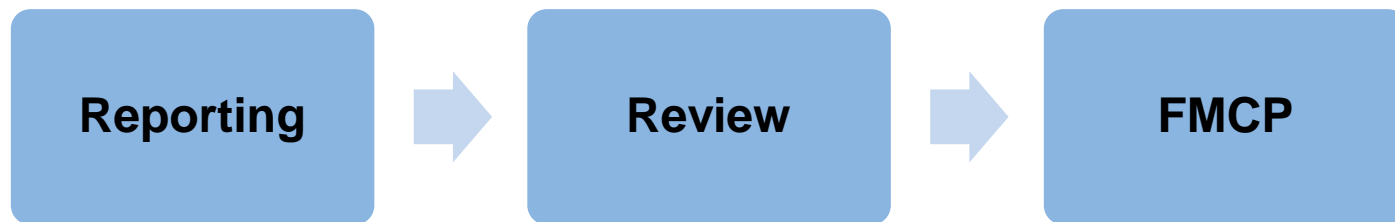
In the room: negotiations



Source: IISD

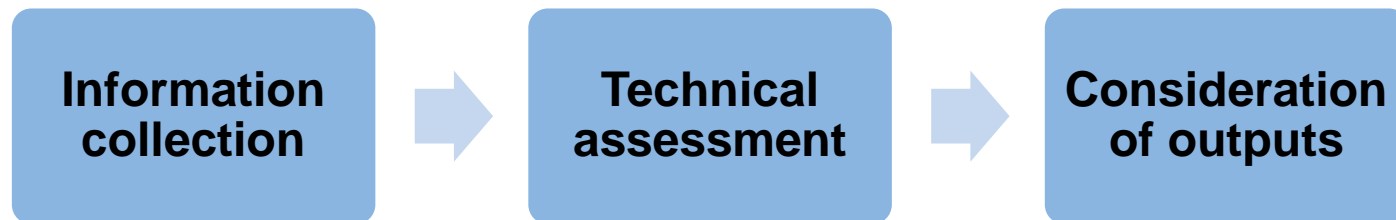
Transparency Framework: Individual Parties

- **One set of rules for all Parties, flexibility where needed**
- **Rulebook: Set of reporting requirements and review**
 - Biannual transparency reports by all Parties
 - Technical Expert Review (by teams)
 - Facilitative multilateral consideration of progress (FMCP)



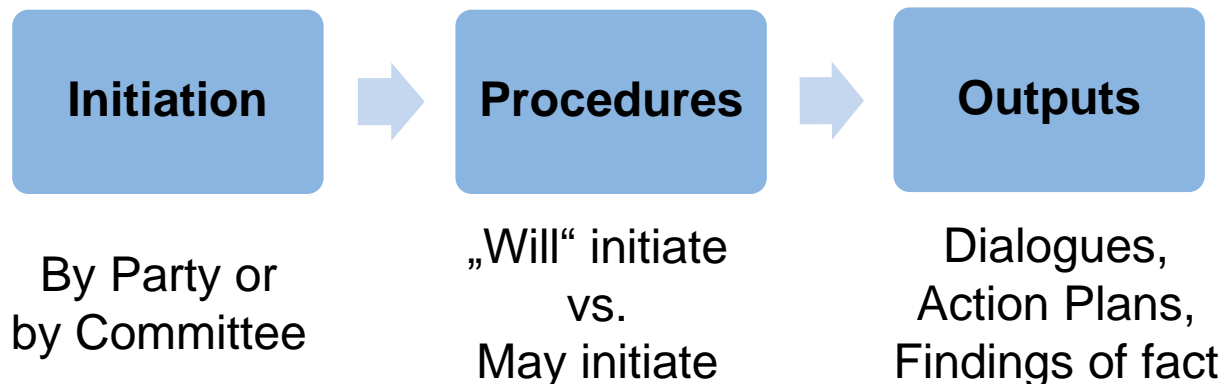
Global Stocktake: Collective Progress

- **1st round in 2023, every 5 years, inform future NDCs**
- **Rulebook: Stocktake of the long-term goals or more?**
 - Cutting emissions
 - Adapting to climate change
 - Providing climate finance
 - Additional topics?



„Art. 15 Committee“: Making it work

- **Expert body, 12 members, different disciplines and regions**
- **Rulebook: Designing a new body for the Paris Agreement**
 - What does it cover?
 - How does it start its work?
 - What can it do/say?



In the room: Art. 15 negotiations



Source: IISD

What is coming up next?

2019

2020

2021

2022

2023

2024

2025

**Complete
Rulebook
(e.g. markets)**

**Second round
of NDCs**

**Beginn
exchange on
post-2025
finance goal**

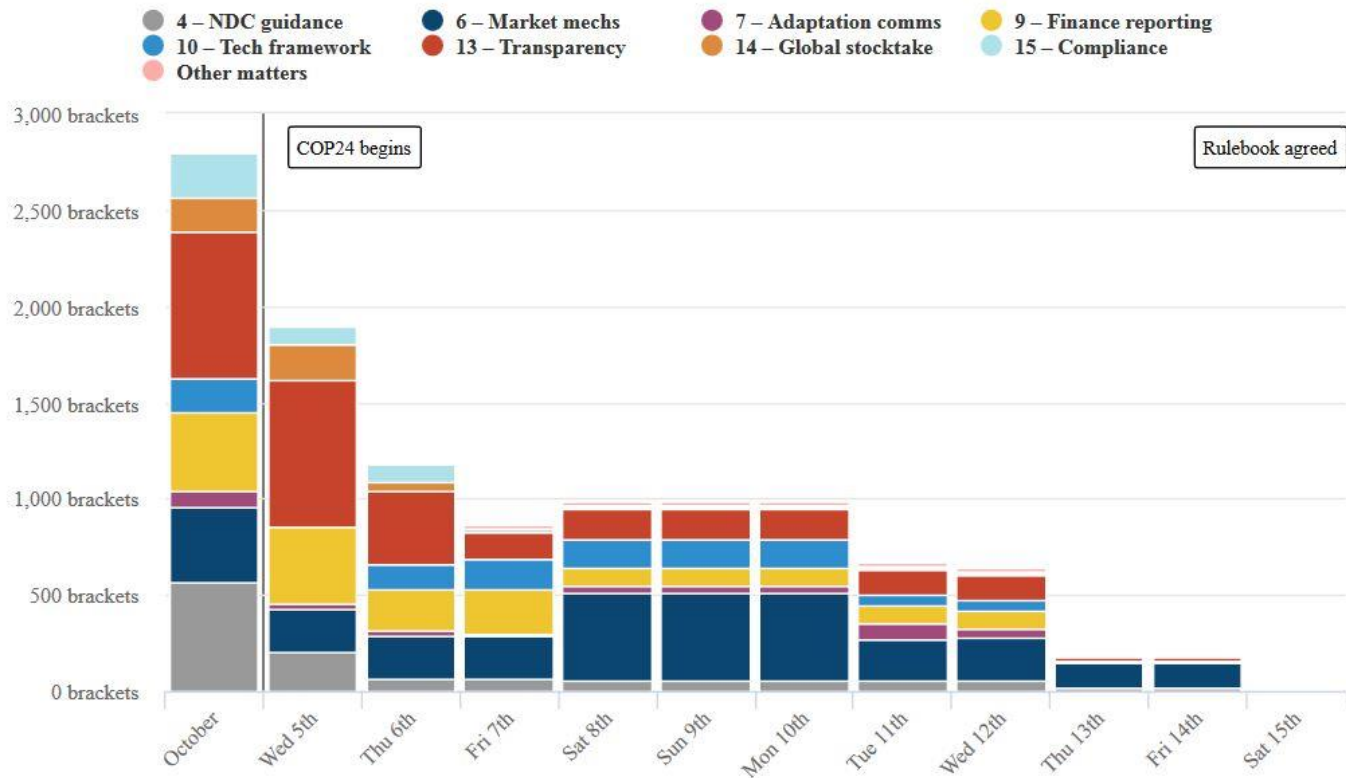
**1st Global
Stocktake**

**Third round
of NDCs**

**New financial
commitments**

Market Mechanisms unresolved yet

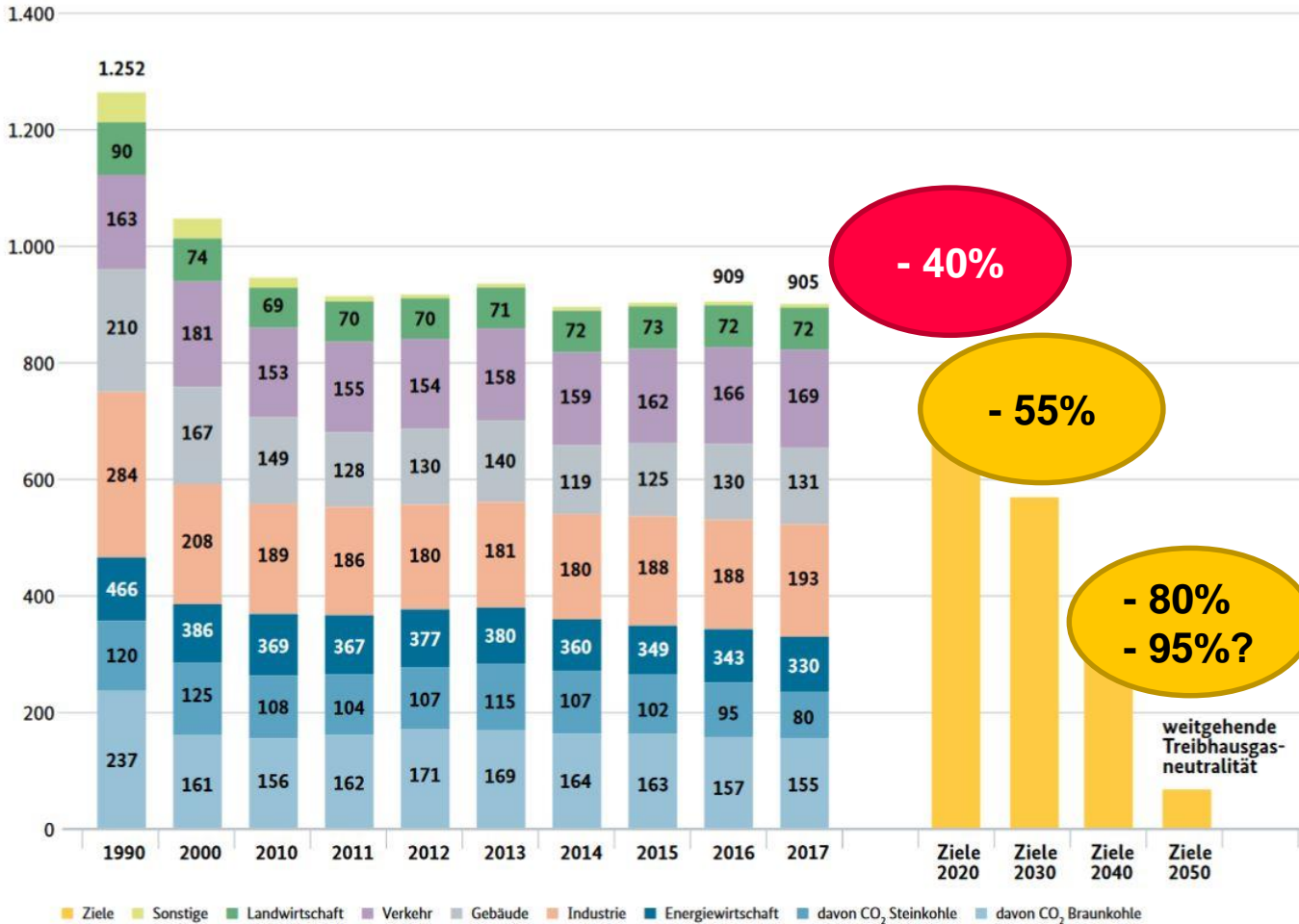
COP24: Progress on the Paris Agreement "rulebook" text



Source: CarbonBrief, <https://www.carbonbrief.org/cop24-key-outcomes-agreed-at-the-un-climate-talks-in-katowice>



German Plans on Climate Action



Source: Commission on „Growth, structural change and employment“ – final report, p .17, online at <https://www.kommission-wsb.de/WSB/Redaktion/DE/Downloads/abschlussbericht-kommission-wachstum-strukturwandel-und-beschaefigung.pdf>.

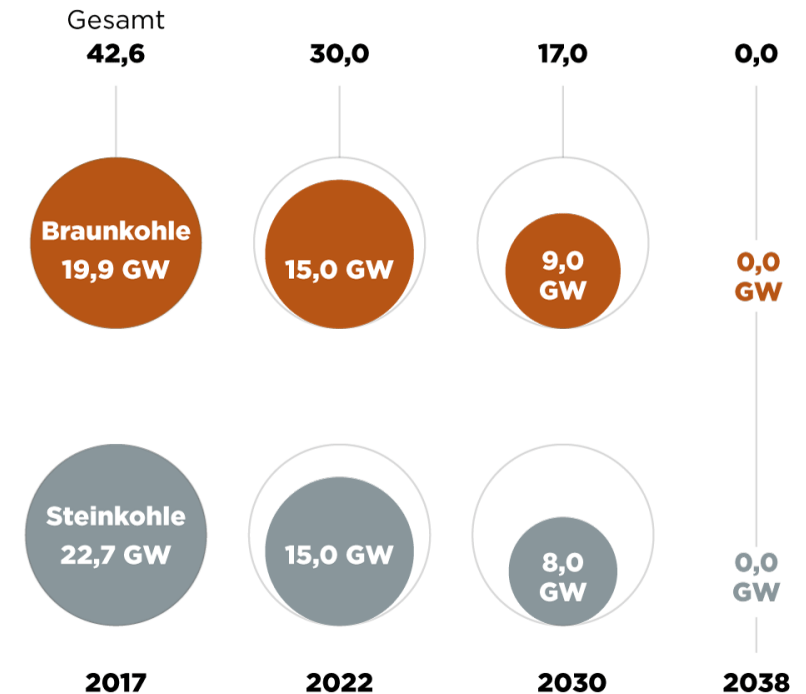
German Plans on Coal Phaseout

- **Commission** for growth, structural transition and employment
- **Key recommendations:**
 - **Phasing out until 2038**
 - **Stepwise approach**
 - **Program of measures** for the most affected regions
 - **Legislative implementation still required**

Kohleausstieg

Der Stufenplan bis zum Ausstieg

Nettleistung der Kohlekraftwerke in Gigawatt (GW)



HANDELSBLATT-GRAFIK

Source: Handelsblatt, „Der Ausstieg aus der Kohle wird für Unternehmen und Steuerzahler teuer“, 27.01.2019, online at: <https://www.handelsblatt.com/politik/deutschland/kohlekommission-der-ausstieg-aus-der-kohle-wird-fuer-unternehmen-und-steuerzahler-teuer/23909538.html>

Civil Society Engagement



Source: Berliner Zeitung, 15.03.2019, <https://www.berliner-zeitung.de/berlin-fridays-for-future--viel-mehr-schueler-als-erwartet-demonstrieren-in-berlin-32225166>

Once more: Paris Rulebook takeaway

- ▶ **Main point: There is one!**
- ▶ **Most aspects of the Paris Agreement have been made operational**
- ▶ **Parties to the Paris Agreement now need to deliver**

Topics for exchange

- ▶ **The next round of NDCs in 2020: Where are Germany, the EU and Egypt?**
- ▶ **How can civil society contribute to an ambitious climate policy?**

Ecologic Institute

Science and Policy
for a Sustainable World



Thank you very much!

Ecologic Institute

Pfalzburger Str. 43/44

10717 Berlin

Germany

Tel. +49 (30) 86880-0

ecologic.eu

EU climate targets

- ▶ - 20% until 2020
- ▶ - 40% until 2030
- ▶ update currently discussed
 - ▶ up to 55% (Europ. Parl.)
- ▶ Emission Trading Sectors and “non-ETS-sectors”



Effort sharing:

Allocation of the effort-sharing-target to the 28 Member States

